

FALL 2016

Volume 21

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As one of the largest supporters of aquatic herbicide research, Cygnnet Enterprises, Inc. would like to thank our customers, friends, and family for your support and loyalty in 2016! Without valued customers like you, we would not be able to support organizations dedicated to our industry through the furthering of research and education! In turn, we hope that you will find this newsletter issue informative and educational. It is our goal to bring you the most current information from across the nation, as we know each year brings about changes to our ever-evolving industry. With the New Year fast approaching, we look forward to working alongside you as you face these changes and the challenges they may bring.



HAPPY HOLIDAYS FROM ALL OF US AT CYGNET ENTERPRISES, INC.!

CYGNET ENTERPRISES, INCORPORATED

The Cygnnet News

Flumioxazin Stewardship is Key to Managing Acquired Resistance Issues

EDITORIAL by Joe Bondra

Flumioxazin, the active ingredient in Clipper and Schooner herbicides, is a Protoporphyrinogen Oxidase (PPO) inhibitor. The PPO enzyme in plants is important in chlorophyll synthesis. Flumioxazin is a Group 14 herbicide. Most all Group 14 herbicides, Flumioxazin included, require proactive stewardship to manage and fight against plant resistance. Long story made short is that the plants can “adapt quickly” to the herbicide which could result in development of plants that are resistant to Flumioxazin. Most of us would agree that the addition of Flumioxazin to the aquatic plant manager’s tool box has been a game changer. The use of Flumioxazin has increased steadily over the last few years as aquatic plant managers have discovered how efficient and cost effective its use is in the aquatic environment. Put that together with the excellent toxicology package, aquatic ecosystem fate profile and the ease of use, there is no wonder that more and more of the product is being used. This is where the possible issue lies in my opinion. If we are not prudent in the use of Flumioxazin and proactively steward against the development of resistant plants, we could see the loss of a very valuable tool for aquatic plant managers. Recommended stewardship activities, to name a few, are to monitor treated plant populations for resistance development, rotate the use of flumioxazin with different herbicide groups, tank mix flumioxazin with other herbicides and or algaecides that have different modes of action as allowed by the label and local regulations, apply the herbicide at full label rates, base herbicide use on a comprehensive Integrated Pest Management (IPM) program and prevent the movement of resistant plant populations by cleaning equipment of plant fragments.

All of the Flumioxazin labels that I have reviewed have a section that specifically addresses resistance management. We, as lake managers, must be aware and acknowledge this

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Inside this Issue:

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- Cygnnet’s products
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- Upcoming Events

Did you know that Cygnnet makes it a point to support the industry? For instance, we are the **ONLY distributor** at the **Charter GOLD level** with the Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration Foundation.

Despite the heat and humidity, we hope you all survived the summer and were able to fit in a little bit of fun? Cygnet Enterprises, Inc. recognizes how hard you work, and we hope this season was a successful one for all. This year was filled with many activities including several conferences we attended, our recycling program, new additions to our staff, and plenty of challenges to keep us busy.

Before the start of this year's season, the 36th Annual Midwest Aquatic Plant Management Society's Conference was held in our home state at the Amway Grand Plaza Hotel in Grand Rapids, Michigan. In addition, this July, we attended the Aquatic Plant Management Society's annual meeting, which was also held in the same location. If you were unable to make it out to these meetings, they are a great way to support the industry as well as receive the latest in industry knowledge (from the

basics to the technical). Next year, the MAPMS Conference is going to be held in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, at the Hyatt Regency on February 27 – March 2, 2017. We encourage everyone to try and make it out there, and if you do, please be sure to stop by our booth and say hello!

This year, our office gained two new employees! The first new team member is Marlene Happel, and she is our new Customer Care Representative and Receptionist. She will be taking over this position for Penny Bonner. If you call our office, it is most likely her voice you will hear on the other end of the line. The second new team member we gained is Dana Spress. She is training alongside Elaine Koch, who handles our Book Keeping. Dana will be stepping into Elaine's position in the distant future upon Elaine's retirement. If you give our office a call or stop in, please take a chance to introduce yourself to both Marlene and Dana. They are both excited to get to know everyone!

This winter, we will be running our usual Pesticide Container Recycling Program and appreciate everyone who participates each year. We feel that providing this service to our customers is an integral part of leading the industry in the right direction of being conscious of our environment. If you would like to participate in the program, please give our office a call at 1-800-359-7531, and we would be happy to provide you with more information. Also, to those who

Cygnet News: Welcome to our Newest Members



Marlene & Dana

participate each year, we appreciate this very much!

Lastly, please mark your calendars this coming winter for our Annual Aquatic Applicator and Lake Managers Symposium on February 2, 2017, at the Radisson Hotel in Lansing, Michigan. Most everyone is aware of the meeting, but if you have never attended and would like more information, please give Garrett McClain a call at 1-800-359-7531. This is a great opportunity to learn and get the latest information from manufacturers and regulatory entities. Please stay tuned for more information! We hope to see you there.

In closing, everyone here at the Cygnet Enterprises corporate office in Flint, Michigan, wishes you a safe and enjoyable off-season. We hope you are able to use this slower time of the year to recoup and regroup! And, if you have some extra time, we hope you will consider attending some of the conferences and meetings that support our industry. We truly appreciate your business this year and we look forward to working with you again in 2017!

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As 2016 is coming to a close, we hope you can all reflect on a successful treatment season! Each year seems to get busier and busier for us, and this year was no exception. Early in the year, the water situation for much of the western U.S. saw dramatic improvements when compared to previous years of severe drought conditions. We are truly thankful for this and pray for another wet winter as we head into 2017.

Each year starts off with many activities for us, including the opportunity to attend conferences and meetings held by important organizations which support the aquatic plant management industry.

In January 2017, we will be in beautiful Monterey, California, for the California Weed Science Society's annual conference, from January 18 – 20. As always, this is a really great show for those of you looking to gain knowledge in all areas of weed control, and to earn

your continuing education credits early in the year. Later this year in March, we will be attending the annual conference of the Western Aquatic Plant Management Society in conjunction with the annual conference of the Western Society of Weed Science. This conference will be held in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, March 13-16, 2017. For those who have never attended, this will also be a great opportunity to earn continuing education credits and to network with your peers in aquatic plant management. For more information on these conferences, you can visit www.cwss.org and www.wapms.org.

As we approach the end of the year, please remember to check your permits and licenses as many of these expire in December. If so, please make sure to send updated information and copies of your licenses to our Concord, California, location. As the 2017 treatment

season begins, this ensures there will be no delays in processing your orders. We appreciate your assistance with this!

In closing, we would like to thank you for being our customer and for choosing Cygnet Enterprises West, Inc. as your preferred supplier. We are truly grateful for our relationships with each of our longtime customers and enjoy the new relationships that develop each year! We pray for blessings for you all in 2017, and wish you an enjoyable holiday season!

Western Region

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OR SCAN OUR **QR CODE**.



YOU CAN ACCESS LABELS AND SDS'S FOR ALL OF
OUR PRODUCTS AS WELL AS LINKS TO OTHER
IMPORTANT INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURER WEBSITES.

We welcome any comments or suggestions!

Indiana Update

By: John Olsen

The 2016 treatment season is coming to a close and it is always interesting to compare conditions to previous years. It was compelling to read that data shows Wisconsin had the forth wettest summer on record. Approximately 16 inches fell statewide from June to August, which is 4 inches above average. Wisconsin's wettest summer was in 2010, when average rainfall was 7.5 inches. The increase in rain is attributed to an increase in humidity. It's amazing how different the conditions can be from one location to another and the problems that are associated with the different weather patterns.

I would like to remind everyone of Cygnet Enterprises recycling program. We supply the bags and will pick up your empty containers to have them disposed of properly. We appreciate you triple rinsing the containers and trying to keep them clean. Also, please remember not to overload the bags. This makes the job much easier for transporting

and recycling the plastic containers. We appreciate the opportunity to help our customers do what is right for the environment.

In addition to our recycling program, we will be hosting our annual Cygnet Aquatic Winter Workshop at the Purdue Beck Center. This event kicks off the 2017 season by allowing us to refresh our skills and knowledge. Currently, no date has been set; however, I will get the date out to everyone as soon as it becomes available. This is a good opportunity to catch up on your CE points and find out what's new in the industry. I'm always looking for new topics and presenters to keep things interesting. If you have an idea or topic you would like to learn more about, please contact me. In addition to our workshop, we will be attending and exhibiting at the Midwest Aquatic Plant Management Society, Illinois Lake Management Association and Indiana Lake Management Society.

I look forward to seeing everyone at these events!

It is always rewarding to see our customers doing well and knowing we have had a part in contributing to their success. We enjoy working with everyone and getting a chance to understand your needs much better. I just want to say thank you to all our customers and let you know that we will always try to go above and beyond to make sure your needs are met. Your success is our success.

Thank you for your business!

Midwest Region

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North Carolina Update

By: Neal Coulter & JJ Ferris

The southeast experienced yet another blistering summer which has been a difficult challenge for lake managers and aquatic applicators. Algae blooms were a huge problem this summer, with explosions of plant growth throughout the South, occurring into September. With temperatures still in the 90s, we expect treatments will linger into the fall longer than they have in past years. As always, we enjoyed seeing all the attendees at this year's Mid-South and South Carolina

Aquatic Plant Management Society meetings. Mid-South APMS was held in Baton Rouge, Louisiana. It was a surreal experience seeing such a well known city devastated by the flood. Despite their set back, it was even more uplifting to see the community come together during such a tragic event. South Carolina APMS was in Myrtle Beach, South Carolina, and it was a great time as always with the Scholarship Pier Fishing Contest and Golf Outing. Thank you to our customers in the South, for giving us the opportunity

to supply the water resource management product needs for your company or agency.

Southern Region

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Greetings from the Northwest and thanks to all of our lake and irrigation water managers throughout the area for another rewarding year. This has been a great water year even though many water managers were disappointed with the rain and snow delivered by the El Nino weather pattern to the west coast. In the Pacific NW, rain and snow levels were at or above average and California rain and snow was average, which was significantly higher than it had been for years. With the increased water flows in the rivers and higher water levels in lakes and reservoirs, the temperatures were decreased and weed and algae growth was not as bad as it has been in previous drought years.

Zach Kuzniar joined our Cygnet NW team in January. He moved to the Boise area and has now nearly made it through the first water delivery year. Most of our customers in the NW have had a chance to meet Zach by now, and all would agree that he is a great addition to the company and his knowledge of the various water management products has grown as quickly as his understanding of the customers and territory he manages in Montana and Idaho. If you have not had a chance to meet or talk to Zach, give him a call or stop by the booth at one of the upcoming water user shows you may be attending.

As the only distributor that specializes in aquatic applications, Cygnet takes pride in the fact that we are one of the only distributors that supports all the water user groups in the NW. Even though our irrigation districts are discontinuing water deliveries and our lake applicators are wrapping up for the season, we are very busy preparing for the upcoming water user meetings scheduled this fall and winter.

Look for Cygnet Enterprises NW and Zach at the Montana Dams and Canals Association Show in Missoula, Montana, the second week of October, followed by the Washington Weed Conference the first week of November in Wenatchee, Washington. The Oregon Water Resources Congress and Washington Water Resources Association meetings are both scheduled for the week following the Thanksgiving Holiday for late November and early December. These will take place in Hood River, Oregon, and Spokane, Washington, respectively. The Oregon Water Resources Congress moved their show up one day from previous years so that their show

would not overlap with the Washington Water Resources Association show and we are planning to participate in both shows this year. The Idaho Water Users Association show is scheduled the third week of January in Boise, Idaho. In addition to the water user groups, Cygnet Enterprises continues to represent and support water users and managers at the federal and state levels as it has for the past 40 years and we will continue our efforts on your behalf. If our readers have specific concerns that you feel need to be addressed, please let your sales representatives know so we can participate in the cause.

In addition to the problems our irrigation districts encountered, we also received a lot of calls from our professional applicators that manage lakes, reservoirs, and HOA water bodies. Algae blooms were probably the largest water management challenge this summer. The water nutrient levels and temperatures were elevated and it was another great year for algae growth. There were more stories on the evening news and in the papers than ever before documenting toxic algae blooms in public waters and the harm it has done to animals drinking the water and/or human exposure to the water. Feedback we received from our customers indicates that many state and local water body owners are coming to the realization that they need to budget for managing the water on a proactive basis and not waiting until there is a toxic algae bloom before they decide something has to be done.

If you are a water manager and have questions about how to best manage or optimize the management practices of your water, please contact your local Cygnet Enterprises Representative for assistance. Have a great fall and Holiday Season from Cygnet NW.

Northwest Region

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It has been a long and busy season here in the Northeast; the weather gave us an early start and a late end to our season this year. It has been a privilege to work with our long standing customers as well as some new clients in 2016. Assisting us this season again in our warehouse was Joshua Beeman, "Buddy", he is a student at our local high school and hopes to attend college next year and major in engineering. If you are looking for help I encourage you as an employer to check with your local high schools and colleges to look for students that have an interest in fields that would support our industry.

For those of you that are reading this and work in New York State, I would like to suggest that you consider joining The New York State Aquatic Managers Association (NYSAMA). This association was formed to gain better access and representation

with the regulatory community, to have more support from affiliated businesses and organizations, and to improve our reputation within the regulatory and scientific community as Managers of aquatic systems. If you would like more information about NYSAMA or a membership application please feel free to contact me or the organization's current President, Glenn Sullivan [GSullivan@solitudelake.com].

On a personal note, I will be having surgery on my right hip on November 3, 2016. It's pretty much the same thing that happened on my left side. A bone spur damaged my Gluteus medius and minor tendons. If they are torn, it will be a three week down time, but if they are detached (like my left side), it will be a 6 week down time. I will not know until they do the surgery. But regardless of the outcome, I will be at the 2017 Northeast Aquatic Plant Management Society's annual

conference, which will be held at Wentworth by the Sea, a Marriott Resort and Spa, which is in New Castle, New Hampshire, on January 10-12, 2017. Hope to see everyone there!

In closing I would like to mention that I am tentatively planning our 2017 Applicators Symposium for the beginning of next March. I am still in the planning stage for this event, so please feel free to contact me with your suggestions on preferred date, location, and topics.

Thanks and take care!

Northeast Region

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Flumioxazin Stewardship is Key to Managing Acquired Resistance Issues (Continued from page 1)

very real possibility exists and mitigate against this possible acquired resistance issue. The language on the Flumioxazin label is clear and concise. On the Clipper label (Schooner as well), under the *Resistance Management* section, it reads, "Clipper Herbicide is a Group 14 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants that are resistant to Clipper Herbicide and other Group 14 herbicides. Weed species with acquired resistance to Group 14 herbicides may eventually dominate the weed population if Group 14 herbicides are used repeatedly in the same water body or in successive years as the primary control for targeted species. This may result in partial or total loss of control of those species by Clipper Herbicide or other Group 14 herbicides." As previously mentioned, Clipper is not being singled out as the Schooner label reads the same. It is the active ingredient, Flumioxazin, that we should consider managing for acquired resistance issues.

As mentioned previously, Flumioxazin is a truly amazing active ingredient and a very important tool for the aquatic plant manager. The ask here is that we, together, strongly consider proper stewardship of the product to manage for acquired resistance issues and put mitigating management practices in place as soon as possible. These mitigating practices are not difficult or time consuming and may be as simple as tank mixing with herbicides and/or algacides with different modes of action as allowed by the label and local regulations. If we do not, there is a very good chance we could see resistance issues in the field in the very near future.



Cygnets Plus™

Non-Ionic, Aquatic Spray Adjuvant,
Activator, & Penetrant all-in-one!



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Why Choose Cygnets Plus™?

It is an alcohol ethoxylate formulation that contains NO NPE's (Nonylphenol Ethoxylate), which can bio-accumulate in animals and persist in the environment.

NPE formulations are not allowed in some states

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The Most Effective Aquatic Surfactant



Efficacy data on has **Cygnets Plus™** been gathered nationwide from coast to coast including The Center for Aquatic and Invasive Plants at the University of Florida.

It is also the only surfactant tested with Chinook Salmon,
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Cygnets Plus™ Is nature's choice for the environment. It has the proven field experience and the rigorous lab toxicology testing to back it up!



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*Sales and use of Cygnets Plus™ are regulated by various state and federal agencies. Consult them regarding these regulations and restrictions.



**Cygnets Plus™ is available in:
quarts, 1, 2.5 and 30 gallon containers and
275 gallon totes**

**California Registration Number: 105114-50001
Washington State Registration Number: 105114-50001**



For more information on **Cygnets Plus™** or any other of our products, please contact your local representative.

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Great Lakes Region (800) 359-7531

Midwest Region (888) 359-7531

Northwest Region (800) 530-0885

Northeast Region (800) 275-3325

Southern Region (800) 661-7909

WATER MANAGEMENT AT ARVIN-EDISON WATER STORAGE DISTRICT IS A TEAM APPROACH

Arvin-Edison Water Storage District is an irrigation district south-east of Bakersfield, California, that is made up of nearly 132,000 acres. The district provides surface water to 50,000 acres, and an additional 50,000 acres of deep wells are used by farming to irrigate various crops. This district has 44 pumping plants, a 56 acre balancing pond at the beginning of their North Canal, a 20 acre spillway used for balancing the South Canal along with the ability to accept and deliver water to the California Aqueduct, a 220 acre spillway pond (called the Wasteway) connected to the district's Intake Canal, and 47 miles of concrete lined canals that provides water to its end users. In addition, Arvin-Edison Water Storage District has approximately 1,500 acres of percolating ponds used for recharging aquifers which are also used by the district and farming in dry years.

Since 2005, the district has placed Stephen Smith in charge of overseeing the aquatic weed control program requiring treatment of vascular weeds and algae when they receive water from the Friant Water Authority Canal, the California Aqueduct, and well water pumped in from their water banking system. Stephen Smith works under the direction of the district's Maintenance Supervisor, and has been working at his position as Weed/Rodent Control Technician for the last 20 plus years. District water supplies are at the end of both systems referenced previously, and the water quality is extremely poor by the time it gets to Bakersfield. Water quality compounds maintenance problems, because most of the farm water users employ the use of sand filtration systems and micro-drip irrigation, which are especially susceptible to algae and other particulate in the water. In order to help manage the district's canal, Stephen has employed the services of Dennis Penner of Abate-a-Weed in Bakersfield, California. Dennis is the owner of this licensed application company that carries out contract weed management for both terrestrial and aquatic applications. Dennis and Stephen have been working together on the Arvin-Edison project for approximately 20-plus years, developing an excellent working relationship. They are both innovators and open to evaluating new products and alternative treatment plans to improve aquatic vegetation management and reduce the costs associated with delivering clean water to their agricultural customers.

Aquatic weeds and algae will always be a problem within this district because of the source of water and the long, warm growing season that is prevalent for the area.

They have had a lot of success with the use of various aquatic herbicides and algaecides including Teton, Nautique, Captain XTR, Pak 27/Phycomycin, and GreenClean Liquid, which have all been used individually and sometimes in

combination. In particular, there has been a lot of time and energy put into managing the algae that plugs filters and drip nozzles around the district. One newer innovation they have optimized is the use of Teton in a tank-mix combination with GreenClean Liquid 2.0. In a 100 gallon tank mix they will combine 2.5 gallons of Teton with 20-gallons of GreenClean Liquid 2.0 and then spray-apply this mix to floating algae. The photos below show this tank mix being applied to floating algae that has built up behind a check structure within the district. The Peroxyhydrate in the GreenClean Pro Liquid 2.0 immediately begins reacting with the floating algae which is clearly seen with the white foaming action observed in the photos. Secondly, the Teton contacts the cells that are being disrupted by the peroxide and provides a longer term kill and control on the algae. Both Dennis and Stephen agree that this combination of products works better than either one used individually, and the use in combination also allows them to use lower concentrations to be effective.



*Doug Kleweno - Cygnet Enterprises
Stephen Smith - Arvin-Edison Water Storage District
Dennis Penner - Abate-a-Weed*

AQUASTRIKE® SUCCESS

PRAIRIE HARBOR YACHT CLUB

MANITOWOC COUNTY, WI



OBJECTIVE

Prairie Harbor Yacht Club is a marina approximately 10 acres located in Wisconsin and connected to Lake Michigan. This marina is strongly subjected to Great Lakes seiche (water movement into and out of the marina) waves from Lake Michigan making treatments much more difficult to maintain a lethal herbicide concentration.

Target plants included curlyleaf pondweed, Eurasian watermilfoil, flat-stem pondweed, thinleaf pondweed, elodea, and nitella.

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TREATMENT PLAN

Weather and water movement were monitored to determine a proper treatment window to minimize wind-based water movement and seicheing from Lake Michigan.

AquaStrike® was applied at 0.875 gal/acre-foot with injection hoses on July 1, 2015. Start time was 8:32 am, air temp was 64°F and water temp was 64.2°F. Wind was 5-10 mph.

RESULTS

Plants were not present for the rest of the season. A minor algal bloom was recorded believed by the customer to be from the decomposing plant matter.

TESTIMONIAL

"I have been at PHYC for 10 years and have been working with you during the past three on our weed treatments. For the most part we have had to do 2 treatments a season. This year your vendor contributed an additional chemical for our treatment which we did on July 1st. This treatment was postponed a number of times due to weather and seicheing. Here we are now towards the end of our season and we are seeing very little weed growth. In ten years the marina has never looked better. The treatment with the additional chemical was a huge success. Please reach out to the vendor and thank them for their contribution. As you know we also have had a few patches of stubborn weeds that were not affected by the chemicals we typically used; I'm happy to say this treatment eliminated all our growth. There was one ill side effect and that was the floating pods which were produced by the decomposing weeds on the bottom, these are easy to breakup, but there was more than we have had within any season. I will say that when we will be treating next year, we will strongly consider the same chemical mix we used this year. Thanks for being a successful part of our boating season at PHYC."

—Dennis A . Herron, Prairie Harbor Yacht Club BoD

Application made by Lake and Pond Solutions of Wisconsin.
Information provided by Lake and Pond Solutions of Wisconsin.

THE HAMMER & BROOM

approach to
better algae management



THE HAMMER

Pound tough algae
with INFUSION Technology

Get started with Captain® XTR Algaecide that delivers more copper to the algal cells providing a faster knockdown and better control.



THE BROOM

Sweep away the food source,
continue to fight algae

Initiate a SeClear Algaecide and Water Quality Enhancer® maintenance program to strip nutrients while continuing to work as an effective algaecide.



Contact your SePRO Technical Specialist for management details or call **1-800-419-7779**

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Clipper® SC



Tough. Fast. Gone.

Clipper® SC delivers fast and selective control of tough invasive and nuisance plants such as cabomba, watermeal, Eurasian watermilfoil, water lettuce, duckweed, giant salvinia and more. Plus, Clipper SC dissipates quickly from the water column and does not accumulate in sediment. With 4 lb of flumioxazin per gallon, Clipper SC offers easier handling and mixing.

CLIPPER SC DELIVERS UNBEATABLE AQUATIC WEED CONTROL

- Convenient liquid formulation improving ease of application, transport, and handling
1 liquid fl oz Clipper SC = 1 dry oz Clipper WDG
- Fast and selective control of tough invasive and nuisance plants
- Dissipates quickly from the water column and does not accumulate in sediment, giving it a favorable environmental profile
- Easy mixing, handling, and measuring
- Less packaging
- Improved efficacy with less pH sensitivity

FAST AND SELECTIVE CONTROL OF TOUGH INVASIVE AND NUISANCE PLANTS



Trial Work, M. Belland, Aquatic Control Technology, 2012. Application Date: May 17, 2012
Pond Location: Northwest Connecticut. Target Plants: Curlyleaf pondweed (submersed) and filamentous, green algae (floating)

EPA REG. NO.	71368-114
ACTIVE INGR.	flumioxazin (44%)
FORMULATION	liquid
CHEM. FAMILY	N-phenylphthalimide
HRAC NO.	14
SIGNAL WORD	caution
RESTRICTED	no
PACKAGE SIZE	2 x 2.5 gal, 5 x 1 gal



TREAT MORE PER CASE

Our new liquid Clipper SC formula treats twice as many Acre feet when compared to Clipper 51 WDG.



Grow a better tomorrow.

Clipper® SC

KEY USES

For the management of undesirable aquatic vegetation in slow moving or quiescent waters

KEY WEEDS CONTROLLED

(See product label for complete list)

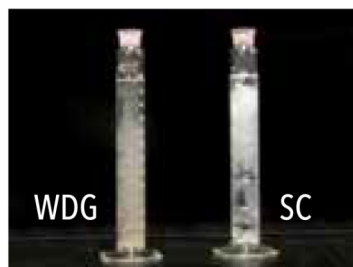
Alligator weed
Cabomba
Coontail
Curlyleaf pondweed
Duckweed
Eurasian watermilfoil
Fanwort
Filamentous algae
Frogs-bit
Green algae
Hydrilla
Pondweed
Sago pondweed
Variable-leaf watermilfoil
Water fern
Water lettuce
Water pennywort
Watermeal

USE SUMMARY

Clipper® SC is a contact herbicide that quickly degrades in water. Good coverage and contact time is essential. Make applications with sufficient volume of water according to the label. When making applications to floating or emergent weeds, apply at 6 to 12 fl oz per acre and mix with an adjuvant approved for aquatic sites. For subsurface applications, apply Clipper SC at 200 to 400 ppb in the water column. Please see label for information on the effects of high pH on plant response and efficacy.

CLIPPER® SC BLOOMS AND MIXES EASILY AND STAYS IN SUSPENSION

Unlike WDG formulations, liquid Clipper SC blooms quickly and mixes easily. With only slight agitation, Clipper SC mixes evenly and completely. Plus, it stays in suspension longer – even after two hours without agitation Clipper SC shows no signs of settling.



Liquid Clipper SC goes into suspension quickly – allowing for easier mixing and less settling than WDG formulation



Even after two hours, Clipper SC stays in suspension

PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

No restrictions for swimming, drinking, or fishing.

DO NOT apply to intertidal or estuarine areas.

In areas with dense weed vegetation only treat 1/2 the water body at one time and wait 10-14 days before treating the remaining area. DO NOT re-treat the same section of water within 28 days of application.

Treated water may not be used for irrigation purposes on food crops until at least five days after application.

Treated water may be used for irrigation purposes on turf and landscape ornamentals as outlined in the *Irrigation Restrictions Following Application* table below.

DO NOT use in water utilized for crawfish farming.

DO NOT re-treat the same section of water with Clipper SC more than 6 times per year.

DO NOT exceed 400 ppb of Clipper SC during any one application.

IRRIGATION RESTRICTIONS FOLLOWING APPLICATION

APPLICATION METHOD	RATE	WATER DEPTH	TURF & LANDSCAPE ORNAMENTALS	GREENHOUSE & NURSERY ORNAMENTALS
Surface Spray	6-12 oz per surface acre	Greater than 3 feet	None	5 Days
		Less than 3 feet	12 Hours	5 Days
Subsurface	Less than 200 ppb	N/A	1 Day	5 Days
	200-300 ppb	N/A	2 Days	5 Days
	300-400 ppb	N/A	3 Days	5 Days

See label for complete directions for use.



www.nufarm.com/us

For specific application rates, directions, mixing instructions and precautions, read the product label. Please visit www.nufarm.com/us to download a full label.
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One Fast, Effective Herbicide – Two Modes of Action

Depth Charge™ delivers fast control of tough invasive and nuisance plants such as Watermilfoil (including hybrids), Pondweed (including Illinois and Largeleaf), Duckweed, Watermeal, Coontail, and many more. Depth Charges' unique patent pending formulation of 2,4-D acid and flumioxazin delivers quicker uptake and efficacy, along with greater initial visibility for submerged applications. With two modes of action it is a great resistance management tool.

KEY PERFORMANCE BENEFITS

- Faster uptake with enhanced speed and efficacy
- Ability to spot treat
- Convenient liquid formulation
- Convenient premix – less packaging
- Strong resistance management tool containing two modes of action
- Submerged application has greater initial visibility

EPA REG. NO.	71368-115
ACTIVE INGR.	2,4-D acid (38.87%), flumioxazin (2.53%)
FORMULATION	liquid
CHEM. FAMILY	auxin, N-phenylphthalimide
HRAC NO.	4 and 14
MODE OF ACT.	syntheticauxin, inhibition of protoporphyrinogen oxidase (PPO)
REI	48 hours
SIGNAL WORD	danger
RES. USE	no*
PACKAGE SIZE	2 x 2.5 gal case

**Consult label for complete list of use restrictions.*



Nufarm

Grow a better tomorrow.



KEY USES

For use in ponds, lakes, reservoirs, marshes, bayous, drainage ditches and non-irrigation canals that are quiescent or slow moving

KEY WEEDS CONTROLLED

(See product label for complete list)

FLOATING & EMERGED WEEDS

CONTROLLED BY SURFACE OR AIR APPLICATION:

Alligator weed
Filamentous algae (*Pithophara*, *Cladophora*)
Frog's-bit
Water fern
Water hyacinth
Water lettuce
Water pennywort

FLOATING OR SUBMERSED WEEDS

CONTROLLED BY SUBSURFACE APPLICATION:

Coontail
Duckweed
Fanwort
Hydrilla
Hygrophila
Naiad (*Southern*)
Pondweed (*curlyleaf*, *sago*, *variable-leaf*)
Water fern
Water lettuce
Watermeal
Watermilfoil (*Eurasian*, *variable-leaf*)

USE SUMMARY

Apply Depth Charge™ to emergent aquatic weeds in ponds, lakes, reservoirs, marshes, bayous, drainage ditches and non-irrigation canals that are quiescent or slow moving. Coordination and approval of local and state authorities may be required, either by letter of agreement or issuance of special permits for aquatic applications.

Apply Depth Charge in a minimum of 30 gals of water per acre to all areas of the water body where weeds exist. Coverage is essential for effective control as all floating weeds need to be exposed to lethal concentrations in all parts of the water body. Any untreated escapes or re-introductions of plants that were not treated will reestablish in areas where surface weeds had previously been controlled. If a second application is required to provide control, a treatment may be made once the return of these weeds is first observed, but no sooner than 28 days after the last treatment.

Application during early morning hours may enhance weed control. When applying to densely packed actively growing surface weeds, ensure adequate coverage. Rapid decomposition of vegetation resulting from herbicide treatment can result in loss of oxygen in water. A sudden decrease in dissolved oxygen can result in fish suffocation. If aquatic vegetation is dense, treat floating surface weeds in sections to avoid a rapid decrease in dissolved oxygen.

Depth Charge may be tank mixed with diquat, glyphosate or other registered foliar applied herbicides for enhanced control of floating and emergent weeds.

See label for complete directions for use.

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply to intertidal or estuarine areas.

Do not use in water utilized for crayfish farming.

Do not use on small canals with a flow rate less than 10 cubic feet per second (CFS) where water will be used for drinking purposes.

In areas with dense weed vegetation only treat 1/2 the water body at one time and wait 10-14 days before treating the remaining area. Do not retreat the same section of water within 28 days of application.

Treated water may not be used for irrigation purposes on food crops until at least 5 days after application.

Maximum of 8 pints (4 lbs ae 2,4-D) per surface acre per application.

Limited to 2 applications per season.

Minimum of 28 days between applications.

Spot treatments are permitted.

See label for complete application precautions and restrictions.



www.nufarm.com/us

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UPCOMING EVENTS

Cygnnet Enterprises, Inc. will be attending to the following conferences, hope to see you there!

DATE	EVENT	LOCATION	CONTACT
January 9th - 11th	18th Annual NEAPMS Conference	New Castle Portsmouth, NH	www.neapms.org
January 18th - 20th	2017 California Weed Science Society Annual Conference	Portola Hotel & Spa Monterey, CA	cwss.org
January 24th - 26th	The Society of Lake Management Professionals	Daytona Beach, FL	lakeprofessionals.org
January 31st	13th Annual Cygnnet Enterprises Aquatic Management Winter Workshop	The Beck Center - Purdue University West Lafayette, IN	John Olsen (888) 359-7531
February 2nd	Aquatic Applicator & Lake Managers Symposium	Radisson Hotel Lansing, MI	Garrett McClain (800) 359-7531
February 27th - March 2nd	37th Annual MAPMS Conference	Hyatt Regency Milwaukee, WI	www.mapms.org
March 2nd - 3rd	29th Annual Indiana Lake Management Society Conference	Fourwinds Lakeside Inn Marina Bloomington, IN	www.indianalakes.org
March 13th - 16th	2017 Western Aquatic Plant Management Annual Conference	Coeur d'Alene, Idaho	wapms.org
March 30th - April 1st	32nd Annual Illinois Lake Management Association Conference	Holiday Inn Crystal Lake, IL	ilma-lakes.org

Go Paperless – Electronic Invoicing!

Cygnnet Enterprises, Inc., has the ability to email your invoices to you rather than having a paper copy mailed to you. If you find this to be more convenient, please contact your regional Cygnnet office and they will be happy to make the proper arrangements. We appreciate your commitment to sustaining our natural resources by going paperless!

All of the offices of Cygnnet Enterprises, Inc. will be closed in 2016-2017 for the following National Holidays:

Thanksgiving (November 24th & 25th)
Christmas - New Years (Dec 23rd - Jan 2nd)

Cygnnet Enterprises, Inc.
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The articles and opinions in this publication are for general information and not intended to provide specific advice.